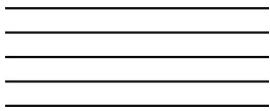
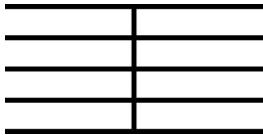


# 1st Quarter Vocabulary Study Guide

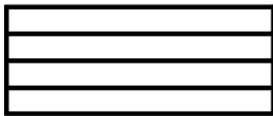
1. Beat - The steady pulse of the music
2. Rhythm - The organization of sound and silence (notes and rests)
3. Tempo - How fast or slow the music is played or sung
4. Dynamics - How loud or soft the music is played or sung
5. Crescendo (Cresc.) - To gradually get louder
6. Decrescendo (Decresc.) - To gradually get softer
7. Diminuendo (Dim.) - To gradually get softer
8. Unison (Unis) - All parts singing the same notes or pitches
9. Staff - Five lines



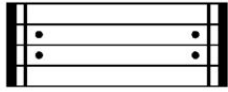
10. Bar Line - The vertical line that separates measures



11. Measure - Music staff between bar lines



12. Repeat Signs -



13. Treble Clef -



14. Bass Clef -



15. Grand Staff -



### Dynamics Chart

| Italian     | Symbol | English     |
|-------------|--------|-------------|
| Pianissimo  | pp     | Very Soft   |
| Piano       | p      | Soft        |
| Mezzo Piano | mp     | Medium Soft |
| Mezzo Forte | mf     | Medium Loud |
| Forte       | f      | Loud        |
| Fortissimo  | ff     | Very Loud   |